Survey No.

B-4393

Maryland Historical Trust
State Historic Sites Inventory Form

MARYLAND INVENTORY OF

Magi No.

DOE __yes __no

1.	Name	e (indicate pre								
histori	С	308 West Saratoga Street								
and/or common		Jean City								
2.	Loca	tion								
street	& number	308 W. Sar	atoga Street	_	_ not for publication					
city, town		Baltimore	vicinity of	congressional district	Seventh					
state		Maryland	county	Baltimore						
3.	Class	sification								
st si	istrict uilding(s) tructure	Ownership public private both Public Acquisition in process being considered not applicable	Status X occupied — unoccupied — work in progress Accessible X yes: restricted — yes: unrestricted — no	Present Use agriculture X commercial educational entertainment government industrial military	museum park private residence religious scientific transportation other:					
4.	Own	er of Prope	'ty (give names a	nd mailing addresses	of <u>all</u> owners)					
name		Harry Sha	piro							
street	& number	1101 St.	Paul Street	telephone no	.:					
city, town		Baltimore	state	MD 21202 and zip code						
5.	Loca	tion of Lega	al Descripti	on						
courth	ouse, regist	ry of deed sam timore	City Courthous	е	liber					
street	& number	100 N. Ca	lvert Street, R	oom 610	folio					
city, to	own	Baltimore		state	MD					
6.	Repr	esentation	in Existing	Historical Surve	eys					
title										
date				federal state	county loc					
posi	itory for sur	vey records								
city, to	wn			state						

7. Description

Survey No.

B-4393

Condition excellent

Check one ___ unaltered Check one X_ original site

__ ruins _ good _ unexposed

moved date of move

Prepare both a summary paragraph and a general description of the resource and its various elements as it exists today.

Resource Count:

This circa 1910 commercial building sits on the NW corner of W. Saratoga Street and the alley called State Street. It abuts a partywall structure to the west. The enframed window wall building is three stories high and one bay wide. The facade is laid in yellow pressed brick and the trim is painted tan. The street frontage is 14' and the depth is 55'.

The first story has a three-sided boxed display window. large plates of glass are joined by metal mutins. The entrance is The door is glazed. A roll down theft guard is to the west. suspended over the first story.

An oriel window projects from the second story. The threesided bowed window has narrow, angled sidelights and the central section is composed of three plates of glass joined by vertical The cornice follows the bowed mutins with raised molding. projecting. A stone stringcourse runs above the second story.

A tripartite window is centered in the third story. consists of three 1/1 sash windows divided by pilasters. projecting cornice doubles as a lintel.

A second projecting cornice bisects the parapet wall. profile is fillet, ogee, three fillets, back band and a dentil course below. The top of the parapet wall is a shallow molded trim cornice.

The east wall faces the alley (State Street). It is seven bays long. The pressed-brick facade wraps around the corners of the alley, including the bow of the first- and second-story windows. The rest of the wall is laid in rougher red brick. The first story (moving south to north) has five windows and two doors. The second and third stories have five windows, one loading door, and one window. The first- and second-story window are 1-light, except for the seventh bay that has 1/1 sash. The third-story Many of the windows are blocked up. windows are 1/1 sash. is a corbelled brick cornice.

The interior of the store is finished with wallboard.

Period prehistori 1400–1499 — 1500–1599 — 1600–1699 — 1700–1799 — 1800–1899 × 1900–	archeology-prehistoric archeology-historic agriculture architecture art	Check and justify below community planning conservation economics education engineering exploration/settlemen industry invention	landscape architecture law literature military music t philosophy politics/government	religion science sculpture social/ humanitarian theater transportation other (specify)	
Specific date	s	Builder/Architect	unknown		
	licable Criteria:A and/or licable Exception:		E F G		
Lev	el of Significance:		X local		

8. Significance

Prepare both a summary paragraph of significance and a general statement of history and support.

The architectural design of this three-story, one-bay, commercial building is an example of a circa 1900 enframed window wall design. Architectural historian Richard Longstreth writes that the enframed window wall design was "most commonly used for retail stores" and that the design "reflects an effort to give greater order to the facade composition of small and moderate-sized commercial buildings." The wall-consuming tripartite windows in the second story and the smaller scale tripartite window in the third story indicate the commercial usage of the upper floors, as well as the first story. The single entrance indicates that the building was intended for one tenant, although it is possible that the interior stairhall made provisions for controlling access to separate floors.

The yellow brick and colonial revival cornices add a touch of contemporary style to this commercial building. The primacy of Saratoga Street is clearly expressed on the facade, the alley (actually called State Street but having no facades facing it) side of the building is treated with a totally utilitarian design.

The three-story height, while typical for the period, represents the last of its type. Within the next generation, new construction on the street was much taller and more massive.

¹ Longstreth, The Buildings of Main Street, pp. 69, 68.

9. Major Bibliographical References

Survey No.B-4393

Richard Longstreth, The Buildings of Main Street (Washington: Preservation Press, 1987).

10. Ge	ograp	hical	Data									
Acreage of nominated property Quadrangle name Baltimore East Quad UTM References do NOT complete UTM references						Quadrangle scale						
A Zone Eastin	ng	Northing	لبيا	1	Zone	Eas	sting		North	ing	لـــا	
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state	and Count	es for prop	code	count		- Curre	y bound	aries		code		
state			code	count	y					code		
11. For	m Pro	epare	d By									
name/title	Diane	Shaw,	Archite	ectural	Histo:	ria	n					00
organization	CHAI	, Room	1037		c	late	Dece	mber	20,	1991		
street & number 417 E. Fayette Street			eet	t	eleph	one	301	- 396	- 4866	91		
city or town	Baltimo	ore			s	tate	MD					

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 supplement.

The survey and inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

return to:

Maryland Historical Trust

Shaw House

21 State Circle

Annapolis, Maryland 21401

(301) 269-2438

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST DHCP/DHCD 100 COMMUNITY PLACE CROWNSVILLE, MD 21032-2023 301-514-7600

COMPREHENSIVE PLAN DATA

HISTORIC CONTEXT:

Geographic Organization:
Piedmont

Chronological/Developmental Period:

Industrial/Urban Dominance, 1870-1930

Historic Period Themes: Architecture Economics

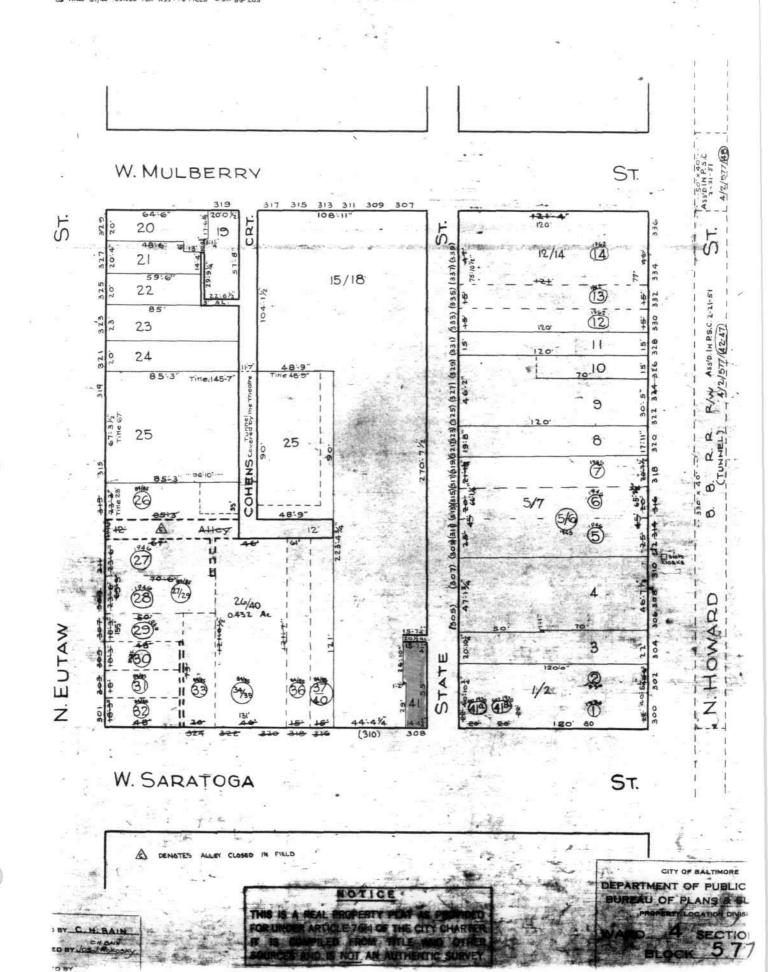
Resource Type:
Building

Historic Environment: Urban

Historic Function and Use:

Comme**c**cial

Known Design Source: None 3040 0150 27 to 29 CONSTITUTE APPS C.9N 3019 \$42/47, 48, ASSD IN R.S.C., Per BOFA, C. Sn. 5278. 12,914 CONSTITUTE APP. C. 30,8880 25 THEW 37/40 CONSTITUTE APP. C. 34,7440 26 THEW 37/40 CONSTITUTE ASSIMERATED C.5H 85-203





B-4393 308 w. Saraloga St. Baltimore MD Diane Shaw 8/91 maryland SHPO SE Elevation